

September 24, 1961

30.24-1759

A81

FIRST LEAD BERLIN BUDGET A11 (350)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

30.24

BERLIN, SEPT. 24 (AP)--TWENTY EAST BERLINERS ESCAPED TO THE WEST OVER OR THROUGH THE COMMUNIST WALL DIVIDING BERLIN TODAY AS RED POLICE FORCIBLY EVACUATED DOZENS OF FAMILIES FROM HOUSES ON THE SECTOR BORDER.

SOME JUMPED FROM UPPER WINDOWS INTO WAITING FIRE RESCUE NETS IN WEST BERLIN. OTHERS SCRAMBLED ACROSS THE WALL OR WRIGGLED THROUGH BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS.

IN SUBURBAN REINICKENDORF FIVE PERSONS--TWO MEN, TWO WOMEN AND A CHILD--TUNNELED TO THE WESTERN SECTOR THROUGH THE WALL OF A STABLE ON THE BORDER.

SEVERAL DRAMATIC ESCAPES TOOK PLACE IN FULL VIEW OF CROWDS OF WEST BERLINERS WHO HAD GATHERED TO JEER THE COMMUNIST POLICE CARRYING OUT THE EVACUATIONS AT GUNPOINT.

THERE WERE JUBILANT CHEERS FOR THE EAST BERLINERS WHO GOT AWAY UNDER THE NOSES OF THE RED GUARDS. GROANS CAME FROM THE CROWD WHEN THE PEOPLE'S POLICE CAUGHT OTHERS.

THE IRRITATED EAST BERLIN POLICE HURLED TEAR GAS GRENADES AT THE CROWD AND AT WESTERN PHOTOGRAPHERS. WEST BERLIN POLICE PICKED UP MANY OF THE GRENADES AND FLUNG THEM BACK.

THE CROWD HELD ITS BREATH AS 77-YEAR-OLD WOMAN CLAMBERED OUT OF A SECOND FLOOR WINDOW IN BERNAUERSTRASSE. AN EAST BERLIN POLICEMAN GRABBED HER ARMS BUT TWO WEST BERLIN YOUTHS JUMPED FOR HER LEGS AND WRENCHED HER FREE. ALL THREE FELL INTO A WAITING FIRE BRIGADE SAFETY NET.

AT ANOTHER SPOT, A WOMAN OF 65 MADE THE JUMP INTO A NET. FROM A HOUSE ON THE SECTOR BORDER IN NEUKOELLN THREE PEOPLE LEAPED INTO NETS. IN KREUZBERG A MAN FORCED TO WORK ON STRENGTHENING THE WALL VAULTED OVER IT.

WEST BERLIN POLICE ESTIMATED MORE THAN 2,000 PERSONS WERE EVACUATED DURING THE DAY FROM APARTMENT HOUSES IN BERNAUERSTRASSE. IN ADDITION MORE THAN A SCORE OF FAMILIES WERE FORCED TO MOVE OUT OF SMALL SUMMER HOUSES IN REINICKENDORF. THE HOUSES WERE RAZED BY BULL-DOZERS AFTER BEING EMPTIED.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THE OPERATION IS DESIGNED TO ESTABLISH AN UNINHABITED ZONE ALONG THE BORDER.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS CLAIMS THE PEOPLE ARE BEING REHOUSED TO PROTECT THEM AGAINST PROVOCATIONS BY WESTERN ROWDIES. BY THESE THEY MEANT THE SYMPATHETIC CROWDS THAT GATHER ALONG WHAT THE WEST BERLINERS CALL "THE WALL OF SHAME."

BUT THE REAL REASON WAS THE CONTINUING ESCAPES, DESPITE THE ARMED GUARDS, BRICKED UP DOORS AND INCREASINGLY FORMIDABLE OBSTACLES.

THE EVACUATION OPERATION BEGAN EARLY IN THE MORNING AT BERNAUERSTRASSE, WHERE THE HOUSES ARE IN THE COMMUNIST SECTOR BUT THE STREET IS IN THE WEST.

WHEN THE COMMUNIST POLICE AND TRUCKS ARRIVED, FOUR EAST BERLINERS JUMPED FROM SECOND FLOOR WINDOWS INTO THE STREET IN THE FRENCH SECTOR.

THE EVACUATION WAS EXTENDED TO REINICKENDORF AND INTO THE EASTERN SIDE STREETS OF BERNAUERSTRASSE. POLICE SAID IT APPEARED THAT ALL HOMES TO A DEPTH OF 100 YARDS FROM THE BORDER WERE BEING CLEARED.

THE EVACUATION OF BORDER HOUSES FIRST BEGAN LAST WEDNESDAY AND IS APPARENTLY BEING CONTINUED SYSTEMATICALLY, STREET BY STREET. WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO CREATE A 100-YARD-WIDE DEAD ZONE ALL THE WAY ALONG THEIR SIDE OF THE

BORDER. OBSERVERS ON THE SPOT NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT A FEW FAMILIES --APPARENTLY TRUSTED COMMUNISTS--WERE ALLOWED TO REMAIN IN THEIR BORDER HOMES.

AT THE DOWNTOWN BORDER ON WILHELMSTRASSE AND FRIEDRICHSTRASSE WORKMEN THIS MORNING RAISED THE CONCRETE-SLAB BOUNDARY WALL TO A HEIGHT OF NEARLY SEVEN FEET, BARRING THE VIEW TO PEDESTRIANS.

JB1252PED

A93

(350)

(TELEGRAPH EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING DESCRIPTIVE FEATURE MAY BE ADDED TO THE BERLIN BUDGET A11, OR USED AS A SEPARATE)
BY JOHN FIEHN

BERLIN, SEPT. 24 (AP)--A TINY PAPER BALL FLUTTERED DOWN INTO BERNAUERSTRASSE TODAY WHILE COMMUNIST POLICE WERE FORCIBLY DEPORTING FAMILIES FROM MORE THAN 80 HOUSES.

A WEST BERLIN COP COOLLY STROLLED ACROSS THE STREET AND PICKED IT UP.

"CALL THE FIRE BRIGADE, WE'LL JUMP AT 2 P.M.," SOMEBODY HAD WRITTEN ON THE PAPER.

HALF AN HOUR LATER, ANOTHER MESSAGE CAME DOWN.

"WE AREN'T COMING--POLICE ALL OVER THE BUILDING," IT SAID.

THAT WAS ONLY ONE OF SEVERAL HUMAN TRAGEDIES ALONG BERNAUERSTRASSE TODAY.

ONCE WEST POLICE SUDDENLY BLOCKED ALL ENTRANCES TO THE STREET AND A FIRE ENGINE DASHED UP. IT PULLED UP IN FRONT OF AN APARTMENT BLOCK AND MEN RUSHED OUT WITH A JUMP NET.

COMMUNIST POLICE APPEARED IN NEARLY EVERY WINDOW. THEY TRAINED THEIR GUNS ON ONE WINDOW, SLOWLY OPENING. WEST POLICE PUT THEIR HANDS TO THEIR PISTOLS.

THEN THE WINDOW SUDDENLY SLAMMED SHUT. THE NET WAS ROLLED UP AND STOWED AWAY.

"THAT'S THE END OF THEM," SAID SOMEBODY IN THE CROWD OF 300 WEST BERLINERS AT THE SCENE.

SCORES OF TRUCKS WERE LINED UP IN EAST BERLIN STREETS LEADING UP TO BERNAUERSTRASSE, IN THE WORKERS' DISTRICT OF WEDDING. MOST OF THE APARTMENTS ARE SMALL AND IT DID NOT TAKE THE RED REMOVAL PEOPLE LONG TO CLEAR THEM OUT. IN SOME CASES THEY FORCED FAMILY MEMBERS TO HELP IN THE EVACUATION OF THEIR BELONGINGS.

THIS REPORTER SAW HOW EVICTED TENANTS STOOD SULLENLY BY AS THEIR POSSESSIONS WERE FLUNG INTO TRUCKS.

AT THE SAME TIME THE RED POLICE FOUGHT ON ANOTHER FRONT--AGAINST WESTERN PHOTOGRAPHERS TRYING TO TAKE PICTURES OF THE SCENES ACROSS THE WALL. ROCKS WERE HURLED AT THEM AND IN ONE CASE A BUCKET OF WATER POURED ON SOME THAT VENTURED TOO CLOSE TO THE WALL WITH SMALL LADDERS. THE COMMUNISTS TRAINED BIG MIRRORS ON THE LENSES TO FOG PICTURES.

A WEST BERLIN POLICEMAN SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY PEOPLE FELL VICTIM OF THE EVACUATIONS TODAY. MOST WINDOWS IN BERNAUERSTRASSE'S EAST BERLIN SIDE WERE EMPTY. BUT SOME STILL HAD CURTAINS AND OCCASIONALLY SOMEONE CAREFULLY OPENED THE WINDOW AND WAVED TO THE WEST.

BERNAUERSTRASSE HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MAJOR ESCAPE HATCHES SINCE THE COMMUNIST CLOSED THE BORDER IN BERLIN AUG. 13. ANOTHER, AT HARZERSTRASSE, HAS ALREADY BEEN EVACUATED.

RK549PED

A89WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)
(170) SOVIET PROPAGANDA
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY IS MAILING DIRECTLY TO NEWSMEN AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HERE A REVIEW OF RUSSIA'S POSITION ON THE BERLIN QUESTION.
A PACKET FROM THE EMBASSY BEING RECEIVED BY THE NEWSMEN AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS THE LAST COUPLE OF DAYS INCLUDES A BOOKLET EMBRACING NINE KEY RUSSIAN DOCUMENTS ON THE ISSUE. MOST OF THESE ARE SPEECHES BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.
THERE ALSO IS ANOTHER BOOKLET CONTAINING THE DRAFT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEW 20-YEAR PLAN FOR THE SOVIET UNION.
BOTH WERE PUBLISHED BY CROSSCURRENTS PRESS, A NEW YORK CONCERN REGISTERED WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL BOOK CO., MOSCOW.
THE WASHINGTON POST QUOTED MYRON SHARPE, HEAD OF CROSSCURRENTS PRESS, AS SAYING THE FIRM SENT ABOUT 10,000 COPIES OF EACH BOOKLET TO THE EMBASSY. THERE WAS NO WORD HERE HOW MANY WERE MAILED OUT FROM THE EMBASSY.
THE EMBASSY MAILED THE MATERIAL DIRECTLY TO THE HOMES OF THE NEWSMEN AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS UNDER BULK RATE MAILING PRIVILEGES. PRESUMABLY THE ADDRESSES WERE OBTAINED FROM THE CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.
GG&SR428PED

S6

(100)

BERLIN, SEPT 24 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S BIGGEST NEWSPAPER, MORGENPOST, DEVOTED ITS ENTIRE FRONT PAGE TODAY TO A CARTOON MAP SHOWING THE UNITED STATES DIVIDED, LIKE GERMANY, INTO COMMUNIST AND WESTERN ZONES.
THE HEADLINE WAS ADDRESSED TO GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S SPECIAL ENVOY IN THIS DIVIDED CITY:

"WHAT WOULD YOUR COMPATRIOTS SAY IF ...?"

BARBED WIRE RAN ALONG THE MISSOURI AND MISSISSIPPI RIVERS FROM CANADA TO THE GULF OF MEXICO. EVERYTHING EAST OF THAT LINE WAS THE COMMUNIST ZONE, MARKED BY AN AMERICAN FLAG IN WHICH THE HAMMER AND SICKLE REPLACED THE STARS. THE WESTERN AREA OF GREATER NEW YORK WAS A NON-COMMUNIST ENCLAVE COMPLETELY SURROUNDED BY COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

RQ430PED

A164WX

MANSFIELD-GERMANY
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THERE ARE SOME THINGS IN CONNECTION WITH GERMANY THAT ARE NEGOTIABLE AND SOME THAT ARE NOT. SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD

OF MONTANA, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER SAID TODAY.

THE THINGS HE LISTED AS NOT NEGOTIABLE WERE:

"THE CONTINUED FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN. TWO, OUR CONTINUED RIGHTS OF MAINTAINING AN ALLIED FORCE IN THAT CITY, AND (THIRD) OUR CONTINUED RIGHTS OF EGRESS AND INGRESS IN AND OUT OF WEST BERLIN, TO WEST GERMANY IN ANY DIRECTION WE DESIRE..."

INTERVIEWED ON A TAPED TELEVISION PROGRAM (ABC-ISSUES AND ANSWERS) MANSFIELD DECLARED:

"THOSE THINGS ARE NOT NEGOTIABLE, BUT THERE ARE OTHER THINGS IN CONNECTION WITH GERMANY WHICH ARE NEGOTIABLE AND UNDOUBTEDLY MR. GROMYKO AND MR. RUSK ARE CONSIDERING THOSE AT THE PRESENT TIME."

THE REFERENCE WAS TO CONVERSATIONS WHICH ARE BEING HELD IN NEW YORK BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK.

MANSFIELD SAID THINGS THAT HAVE BEEN TALKED ABOUT, ALTHOUGH HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER RUSK AND GROMYKO ARE CONSIDERING THEM, ARE:

THE POSSIBILITY OF THE UN OR SOME OF ITS AGENCIES BEING MOVED TO WEST BERLIN; THE POSSIBILITY OF THE RECOGNITION OF THE ODER NEISSE LINE WHICH SEPARATES PRESENT DAY POLAND FROM EAST GERMANY; TALK OF RECOGNITION OF--DE FACTO AT LEAST OF EAST GERMANY, OR CONTINUED CONVERSATIONS OR CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS. HE ALSO SUGGESTED, AS HE DID IN A CONTROVERSIAL SENATE SPEECH EARLIER THIS YEAR, THAT ALL BERLIN--NOT JUST WEST BERLIN--BE MADE A FREE CITY.

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT DE FACTO RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY IS INEVITABLE, MANSFIELD SAID:

"I WOULDN'T SAY IT IS INEVITABLE, BUT I WOULD SAY IT MIGHT WELL BE INEVITABLE IN SO FAR AS THE FACT THAT FROM WHAT I READ--NOT FROM WHAT I HEAR--THAT THAT IS BEING CONSIDERED AT THE PRESENT TIME. THERE IS OF COURSE...CONTACT--IN EFFECT RECOGNITION--BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY BECAUSE YOU HAVE ECONOMIC AGREEMENTS TO THE TUNE OF OVER \$300 MILLION A YEAR GOING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. SO WHILE THE WEST GERMANS WON'T ADMIT THERE IS AN EAST GERMANY, NEVERTHELESS THERE IS THIS CONTACT, ECONOMICALLY SPEAKING. THERE ARE CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLINERS..."

SR1006PED

B21 Q

(150)

BERLIN, SEPT. 24 (AP)-A CONFERENCE OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A MEMORANDUM ON GERMANY TO BE SENT TO THE BIG FOUR POWERS, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

THE MEMORANDUM CONCERNS THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND THE "PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE WEST BERLIN PROBLEM," ADN SAID, BUT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS.

THE NEARLY 200 DELEGATES FROM 40 COUNTRIES MEETING IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN THE LAST THREE DAYS ALSO APPROVED AN APPEAL TO THE WORLD'S WORKERS TO COOPERATE TO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE APPEAL CONSISTED MAINLY OF AN ATTACK ON ALLEGED WEST GERMAN MILITARISM. IT CLAIMED WEST GERMANY IS PREPARING AN ATOMIC WAR OF AGGRESSION TO SWALLOW UP EAST GERMANY AND ANNEX LARGE AREAS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, THE SOVIET UNION, FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

IT WOULD UP WITH THE USUAL COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR THE TRANSFORMATION OF WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY.
HP608PED

A31

GERMAN BUDGET (700)
BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, SEPT. 24 (AP)-WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT HEINRICH LUEBKE INAUGURATED A NEW WEST BERLIN OPERA HOUSE TODAY WITH A CALL FOR GERMANS TO HAVE FAITH IN THEIR WESTERN PARTNERS.

30.24-1761

"WE CAN REALLY HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THE FIRMNESS OF OUR ALLIES," LUEBKE SAID. "THEIR PROMISES HAVE TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY IN EVERY RESPECT. . . GEN CLAY HAS NOT COME HERE TO SURRENDER BERLIN, BUT TO DEFEND IT AS HE DID IN 1948."

GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, ARCHITECT OF THE AIRLIFT THAT BROKE THE 1948-49 SOVIET BLOCKADE OF BERLIN AND NOW PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S SPECIAL ENVOY TO THIS HARASSED CITY, DECLARED YESTERDAY THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY ON GERMANY. HE SAID THE WEST IS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN ITS RIGHTS IN BERLIN.

THIS FOLLOWED UP AN OFF-THE-RECORD NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY IN WHICH CLAY BROKE THE OLD WEST GERMAN TABOO AGAINST PUBLIC STATEMENTS TAKING ACCOUNT OF THE EXISTENCE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AS A SEPARATE STATE.

INSISTING HE SHOULD NOT BE QUOTED, CLAY DISCLOSED THAT TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE TELLING WEST GERMANS THEY MUST FACE UP TO THE EXISTENCE OF A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN STATE FOR YEARS AND LET THE EAST GERMANS SHARE SOME POWER OVER ACCESS TO BERLIN. THE STORY CREATED SUCH A FUROR IN WESTERN POLITICAL CRICLES THAT HIS NAME QUICKLY BECAME CONNECTED WITH IT.

CLAY DECLINED PUBLIC COMMENT. A U.S. MISSION SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT REFUSAL TO GRANT THE EAST GERMANS CONTROL OF ALLIED ACCESS TO BERLIN REMAINS FIRM WESTERN POLICY.

NEVERTHELESS, THERE WAS CONSTERNATION AND GLOOM IN BONN AND WEST BERLIN, WHERE NONRECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS BEEN A BASIC PRINCIPLE OF OFFICIAL POLICY FOR A DECADE.

THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATO ALLIES HAVE BACKED THE WITHHOLDING OF DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION. THEY HAVE TURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION AS THE OCCUPYING POWER RATHER THAN TO EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES IN EASTERN ZONE MATTERS, EVEN THE SEALING OF THE BERLIN SECTOR BORDERS BY THE EAST GERMANS SEVEN WEEKS AGO.

SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS PROCLAIMED AN INTENTION TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY THIS YEAR AND TURN OVER TO IT CONTROL OF BERLIN ACCESS ROUTES THAT HAVE BEEN A RUSSIAN RESPONSIBILITY UNDER WORLD WAR II AGREEMENTS. THIS APPEARED AIMED TO BOLSTER THE EAST GERMAN REGIME'S BID FOR WESTERN ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF ITS EXISTENCE IN ANY BARGAINING BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION OVER THE BERLIN CRISIS.

IN DECLARING CONFIDENCE IN THE ALLIES, LUEBKE SAID "I PARTICULARLY WANT TO TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS TO THE WESTERN POWERS THE UNLIMITED GRATITUDE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

HE WAS APPLAUDED BY ABOUT 2,000 GUESTS IN THE MODERNISTIC, \$7 MILLION OPERA HOUSE, INCLUDING MAYOR WILLY BRANDT AND THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH COMMANDANTS. A NUMBER OF REFUGEES FROM EAST BERLIN ATTENDED BY SPECIAL INVITATION.

CLAY WAS INVITED, BUT WAS NOT PRESENT.

BRANDT SAID THE NEW OPERA HOUSE IS A SYMBOL OF THE UNITY OF GERMAN CULTURE "IN THIS OPPRESSED, CRUELLY TORN BUT COURAGEOUS AND SPLENDID CITY."

LUEBKE CAME TO BERLIN IN A U.S. MILITARY PLANE YESTERDAY TO ATTEND THE OPENING CEREMONIES. THE EAST GERMAN PRESS AND RADIO DENOUNCED HIS VISIT AS A PROVOCATION AND A MISUSE OF THE ALLIED AIR CORRIDORS.

BOMBERS DESTROYED THE DEUTSCHES OPERNHAUS--GERMAN OPERA HOUSE--IN WORLD WAR II. SINCE THEN WEST BERLINERS HAVE HEARD THEIR OPERAS IN A CONVERTED OPERETTA THEATER. OR THEY HAVE GONE TO THE TWO OPERAS IN RED-RULED EAST BERLIN. BUT THE LATTER COURSE WAS OUT AFTER THE COMMUNISTS BUILT THEIR WALL THROUGH THE CITY LAST MONTH.

NOW THE WEST BERLIN OPERA COMPANY HAS ITS OWN HOME, BUILT ON THE RUINS OF THE OLD ONE. IT HAS 1,900 SEATS, ALL WITH A GOOD VIEW OF THE STAGE. AIR-CONDITIONING COMES UP THROUGH A PIPE UNDER EACH SEAT.

THE OPENING PERFORMANCE TONIGHT WAS A NEW PRODUCTION OF MOZART'S "DON GIOVANNI" UNDER THE DIRECTION OF CARL EBERT, 74.

THIS IS EBERT'S FAREWELL CONTRIBUTION TO BERLIN OPERA. HE LEFT

GERMANY SOON AFTER HITLER CAME TO POWER AND RETURNED ONLY AFTER 21 YEARS OF EXILE AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. NOW HE IS ABOUT TO RETIRE AND GO BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AGAIN.

ONE OF THE MAIN PARTS--DON OTTAVIO--FELL TO ANOTHER AMERICAN, 31-YEAR-OLD DONALD GROBE OF OTTAWA, ILL. GROBE, A TENOR, GOT HIS EDUCATION AT THE CHICAGO MUSICAL COLLEGE, GRADUATING IN 1953.

THE ROLE OF THE AMOROUS DON HIMSELF WENT TO ONE OF GERMANY'S BEST-KNOWN ARTISTS, DIETRICH FISCHER-DIESKAU.

THE TV NETWORK EUROVISION ARRANGED TO BROADCAST THE SHOW TO MUCH OF WESTERN EUROPE. OPENING OF THE NEW OPERA HOUSE WAS THE KEY EVENT OF AN ANNUAL BERLIN FESTIVAL WHICH WILL LAST FOR 18 DAYS.

KM/JB231PED

A151

(310)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 24 (AP)--PROPOSALS FOR A TEMPORARY REPLACEMENT FOR THE LATE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WILL BE DISCUSSED TOMORROW BY THE POWERFUL ASIAN-AFRICAN DELEGATION.

THE GROUP HAS 46 OF THE 99 VOTES IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. WHEN IT STICKS TOGETHER, IT CAN PREVENT THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS VOTE FOR ANY DECISION IT OPPOSES AND GO FAR TOWARD MAKING UP THE MAJORITY FOR ANY DECISION IT FAVORS.

THE PRIVATE MEETING WAS REQUESTED BY NIGERIA AND PAKISTAN. INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAY THE TWO WANT THE GROUP TO EXCHANGE VIEWS AND SEEK AGREEMENT ON SOME INTERIM LEADERSHIP IN PLACE OF HAMMARSKJOLD, KILLED LAST MONDAY IN AN AFRICAN PLANE CRASH.

NIGERIAN FOREIGN MINISTER JAJA WACHUKU HAS HIS OWN PLAN FOR THIS. HE FAVORS ONE TEMPORARY SECRETARY-GENERAL AND FOUR TEMPORARY UNDER SECRETARIES TO RUN THE UNITED NATIONS AS A CABINET HOLDING JOINT RESPONSIBILITY. HE INSISTS THAT ONE OF THE UNDER SECRETARIES BE FROM AFRICA.

WACHUKU PRESENTED THIS PLAN LAST WEEK TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO.

HOW THEY REACTED HAS NOT BEEN INDICATED. BUT IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS SINCE, GROMYKO HAS SAID THERE MUST BE THREE SECRETARIES-GENERAL AND RUSK HAS SAID THERE MUST BE ONLY ONE AND THAT HE WILL NOT AGREE TO A THREE-MAN SCHEME ON ANY LEVEL.

GROMYKO IS PRESSING SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR A SO CALLED TROIKA TO RUN THE UNITED NATIONS--AN EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THREE MEN REPRESENTING THE COMMUNIST, WESTERN AND NEUTRALIST SPHERES AND EACH HAVING A VETO.

A DOZEN MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AFRICA, EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE DRAWN UP A TENTATIVE RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY NAME SOMEBODY TO SUPERVISE THE U.N. SECRETARIAT AND INSURE THE CARRYING OUT OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS UNTIL THE SECURITY COUNCIL CAN AGREE ON A PERMANENT SUCCESSOR TO HAMMARSKJOLD.

THESE COUNTRIES, OF WHICH IRELAND AND NORWAY ARE ESPECIALLY ACTIVE, MAY INTRODUCE SUCH A RESOLUTION TOWARD THE END OF THIS WEEK. IF THEY COULD GET THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP BEHIND IT, THEY WOULD BE WELL AHEAD IN THEIR WORK.

AF906PED

A2

LONDON, SEPT. 24 (AP)--THE LONDON OBSERVER SUGGESTED TODAY THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA SHOULD BECOME TEMPORARY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, FILLING THE GAP LEFT BY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S DEATH.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID NEHRU WAS ONE OF THE VERY FEW NAMES THE SOVIET UNION--PREOCCUPIED WITH ITS TROIKA PROPOSAL FOR THE POST--MIGHT NOT FOR POLITICAL REASONS. WISH TO OPPOSE. IT ADDED:

"AT SUCH A GRAVE CRISIS IN THE WORLD'S AFFAIRS, AN UNPRECEDENTED STEP SUCH AS THIS MAY BE THE ONLY APPROPRIATE ONE."
KW1202PED

A40WX

(110) U.N.-MANSFIELD (WITH LONDON-A2) 30-24
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SUGGESTED TODAY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IS AN "OUTSTANDING WORLD LEADER" WHO COULD SUCCESSFULLY SUCCEED DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AS U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL.
MANSFIELD, IN A TAPED TV-RADIO INTERVIEW (ABC-ISSUES AND ANSWERS) SAID THIS WOULD BE AN EFFECTIVE WAY TO FIGHT THE TROIKA PRINCIPLE ADVOCATED BY RUSSIA.

THE SOVIET UNION WANTS A THREE-MAN BODY TO SUCCEED HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO DIED IN AN AFRICAN PLANE CRASH. THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER POWERS LONG HAVE OPPOSED THIS, CONTENDING IT WOULD MAKE THE UNITED NATIONS IMPOTENT.
MANSFIELD, IN PUTTING FORTH NEHRU'S NAME, COMMENTED:
"I CAN NOT SEE THE SOVIET UNION IN ITS ADVOCACY OF THE TROIKA PRINCIPLE GOING AGAINST A MAN OF THE STATURE OF NEHRU TO HEAD AN ORGANIZATION OF THAT KIND."

BU254PED NM

A83

30-24
MOSCOW, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PRAVDA COMPLAINED TODAY SOVIET SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS TO THE 16TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAVE NOT YET RECEIVED VISAS TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES.

THIS WAS DESCRIBED AS SURPRISING IN A DISPATCH TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER FROM U.N. CORRESPONDENT B. STRELNIKOV.

STRELNIKOV WROTE THAT ABOUT 250 FOREIGN NEWSMEN ARRIVED IN NEW YORK FOR THE ASSEMBLY'S OPENING LAST TUESDAY, BUT THE VISAS FOR THE RUSSIANS WERE STILL AWAITED. AF 505 PED

A183WX

(140) 30-24
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, D-MINN., SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES OR SOME OTHER NATION SHOULD SEEK TO HAVE THE SOVIET UNION INDICTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS" IN RESUMING NUCLEAR TESTING IN THE ATMOSPHERE.
HUMPHREY SAID IT WAS HIS OPINION "THAT WHEN THE SOVIET UNION RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, WE SHOULD HAVE IMMEDIATELY GONE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND ASKED THAT THE SOVIET UNION BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE BAR OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE ON THE BASIS OF AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST HUMANITY."

THE SENATOR EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS DURING THE COURSE OF QUESTIONING ON THE "RADIO NEWS CONFERENCE" (NON-NETWORK) RECORDED PROGRAM.

IN ACCUSING THE SOVIET UNION OF AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST HUMANITY, HUMPHREY SAID "RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, OR DEBRIS, KNOWS NO BOUNDARIES, KNOWS NO PEOPLE OR ANY PARTICULAR NATION. IT'S A SORT OF OVERALL TYPE OF AGGRESSION. IT THREATENS LIFE, AND HEALTH AND WELL BEING."

EG1148PED NM

A104

(170) 30-24
(ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M., EST, TODAY)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, SEPT. 24 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD (RET.), FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAYS THE UNITED STATES SHOULD QUIT THE UNITED NATIONS IF RED CHINA IS ADMITTED.

"THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE UN MUST BE TOLD THAT THIS IS 'EITHER OR', HE SAYS.

GENERAL OF THE ARMY DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ALSO HAS SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD PULL OUT OF THE UN IF THE COMMUNIST NATION IS ADMITTED.
WRITING IN THE OCTOBER ISSUE OF THE READER'S DIGEST. RADFORD SAID

THE BRITISH WOULD BE AMONG THOSE AT FAULT IF RED CHINA GAINS ADMISSION. HE NOTED THAT "THOUGH THE UNITED STATES AND 21 OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES AFTER 12 YEARS HAVE STILL NOT RECOGNIZED THE PEIPING REGIME, THE BRITISH DID SO ALMOST AS SOON AS IT CAME TO POWER."

"THEY HOPED TO SAVE PROPERTIES THERE AND TO CONTINUE LUCRATIVE COMMERCE," HE SAID.

RADFORD, WHO WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS FROM 1953 TO 1957, BELITTLED ARGUMENTS THAT THERE COULD BE NO CONTROL OF DISARMAMENT UNLESS RED CHINA WAS ADMITTED TO THE UN.

"RED CHINA DOES NOT HAVE TO BE IN THE UN TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT AND OTHER AGREEMENTS," HE SAID. "WE HAVE DEALT WITH HER NUMEROUS TIMES--OVER THE KOREAN AND INDOCHINA ARMISTICES, RECIPROCAL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AND THE RELEASE OF OUR CITIZENS."

AF626PED

A119WX

U R G E N T 30-21

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY SAID TONIGHT THERE "IS NO QUESTION" THAT HIS BROTHER, PRESIDENT KENNEDY, WOULD USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF NECESSARY TO SAVE THE FREEDOM OF BERLIN.

"IF WE RETREAT WE WILL NEVER BE ABLE TO STAND UP AGAIN," THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID. "... THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID AGAIN AND AGAIN IF WE DON'T STAND UP IN BERLIN WHEN CAN WE STAND UP."

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, APPEARING ON A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (NBC-MEET THE PRESS), PREDICTED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD CONTINUE TO PUSH THE PRESIDENT HARD ON THE BERLIN QUESTION. THE SOVIET LEADER WANTS TO PUSH THE ALLIES OUT OF WEST BERLIN.

"HE WILL PUSH HIM TO THE WALL," ROBERT KENNEDY SAID, ADDING THAT "IF HE (KHRUSHCHEV) MISCALCULATES THE WORLD COULD BE DESTROYED. I WOULD HOPE THAT IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS HE WOULD HAVE COME TO THE REALIZATION THE PRESIDENT WILL USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S REMARKS WERE THE SECOND REPORTED FROM A CABINET MINISTER TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT HESITATE TO FIGHT WITH NUCLEAR BOMBS IF NECESSARY. THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH, QUOTED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA AS SAYING AMERICA WOULD RESPOND TO AN ATTACK WITH NUCLEAR BOMBS OF ANY SIZE AND QUANTITY.

BOTH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S AND MCNAMARA'S COMMENTS WERE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS BASED ON A SENATE SPEECH THURSDAY BY SEN. MARGARET CHASE SMITH, R-MAINE, THAT THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S BUILDUP OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WAS EQUIVALENT TO TELLING THE RUSSIANS THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT USE NUCLEAR ARMS.

KENNEDY SAID "BOTH WE AND OUR ALLIES" WILL BE PREPARED TO USE THEM. HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAD SPENT \$2 BILLION EXTRA ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN ADDITION TO BOLSTERING CONVENTIONAL FORCES.

QUESTIONED ON HOW THE ALLIES COULD GET THE NUCLEAR ARMS, NOW UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL, KENNEDY SAID "THERE ARE CERTAIN AGREEMENTS AS TO WHEN THEY CAN BE USED."

HE STATED EMPHATICALLY WESTERN CONVENTIONAL FORCES ALSO COULD BE EMPLOYED EFFECTIVELY AGAINST THE RUSSIANS IN SPITE OF THEIR GENERALLY RECOGNIZED SUPERIORITY IN THIS FIELD.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DEFENDED THE ADMINISTRATION'S RECORD ON CIVIL RIGHTS, DESPITE FAILURE TO PUSH FOR NEW LEGISLATION. HE CITED THE NEW INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION RULES PROMULGATED FRIDAY PROHIBITING SEGREGATION OF INTERSTATE BUSES OR THEIR TERMINAL FACILITIES AND OTHER EFFORTS UNDERWAY TO DESEGREGATE AIRPORTS AND RAILROAD DEPOTS.

HE DISCLOSED THAT JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES IN THE PAST FOUR MONTHS HAD GONE INTO NUMEROUS AREAS FACING SCHOOL DESEGREGATION THIS FALL AND ATTEMPTED TO SHOW THEM WHERE MISTAKES HAD BEEN MADE IN THE PAST IN HANDLING THE PROBLEM.

"WE HAVE FOUND GREAT COOPERATION IN MANY OF THOSE AREAS," HE SAID. "... WE WORKED QUIETLY, WITHOUT PUBLICITY, AND THEY APPRECIATED IT." KENNEDY WOULDN'T IDENTIFY THE AREAS INVOLVED.

ON OTHER POINTS HE SAID:
--A WIRETAPPING BILL HE PROPOSED, STILL BOTTLED UP IN COMMITTEE, IS BADLY NEEDED TO FIGHT INCREASED ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY IN THE UNITED STATES AND TO GET EVIDENCE IN SOME CRIMINAL CASES.
--HE WOULD CONTINUE TO PUSH ANTI-TRUST ACTIONS AND SEEK PUNISHMENT OF THOSE BUSINESS EXECUTIVES RESPONSIBLE FOR VIOLATING ANTI-TRUST LAWS, BUT DENIED THE ADMINISTRATION IS "ANTI-BUSINESS" AND "PRO-LABOR" AS SOME HAVE CHARGED.

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A132

U R G E N T

30-64
LONDON, SEPT. 24 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION REASSERTED TONIGHT IT WILL UNCONDITIONALLY ACCEPT ANY WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR CONTROL MEASURES IF THE WEST ACCEPTS PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROGRAM FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

THE SOVIET POSITION WAS SET FORTH IN A MEMORANDUM FORWARDED TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE 16TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION, TUNISIA'S MONCI SLIM, AND REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL TASS NEWS AGENCY.

THE MEMORANDUM NOTED THAT EXCHANGES OF OPINION BETWEEN SOVIET AND U.S. REPRESENTATIVES HAD TAKEN PLACE IN WASHINGTON, MOSCOW AND NEW YORK DURING THE PAST THREE MONTHS.

"TO ENABLE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO MAKE A DEEPER STUDY OF THE SOVIET POSITION, THE DELEGATION OF THE U.S.S.R. HANDED TO THE AMERICAN SIDE SEVERAL DOCUMENTS SUBSTANTIATING IN DETAIL THE PROGRAM OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, SUBMITTED BY THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON SEPT. 23, 1960," TASS SAID.

"THE (SOVIET) REPORT SETS OUT IN DETAIL THE MOTIVES WHICH COMPEL THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO INSIST ON THE IMMEDIATE REALIZATION OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT, AND STRESSES THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT REGARDS GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AS A FEASIBLE TASK," TASS SAID.

THE MEMORANDUM GAVE A LONG ACCOUNT OF BILATERAL TALKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ON DISARMAMENT AND SAID THE RECENTLY AGREED JOINT STATEMENT ON DISARMAMENT PRINCIPLES HAD ONLY BEEN REACHED AFTER THE AMERICAN SIDE ACCEPTED A NUMBER OF PROPOSITIONS INSISTED UPON BY RUSSIA.

(THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA REPORTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS LAST WEDNESDAY THEIR FAILURE TO AGREE DURING DISCUSSIONS ON SOME MEANS OF RESTARTING FULL-SCALE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

(BUT THEY WERE ABLE TO AGREE ON AN EIGHT-POINT STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES TO GUIDE ANY FUTURE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. THE PRINCIPLES CALLED FOR ABOLITION OF ALL WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND DISBANDING OF ARMED FORCES, THE STEPS TO BE CARRIED OUT IN STAGES UNDER "STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.")

THE OBVIOUS CLASH THAT AROSE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES WAS NOT SPECIFICALLY DETAILED IN THE SOVIET MEMORANDUM, EXCEPT IN ONE RESPECT. IT SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD AGREED TO DELETE FROM ITS STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES A PROPOSITION THAT CONTROL SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED NOT ONLY OVER THE IMPLEMENTATION OF DISARMAMENT MEASURES-- BUT ALSO OVER THE ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS THAT WOULD REMAIN IN THE POSSESSION OF STATES AT THIS OR THAT STAGE OF DISARMAMENT.

"IN THE COURSE OF BILATERAL EXCHANGES OF VIEWS, THE SOVIET DELEGATION STRESSED THE GREAT IMPORTANCE OF AGREEMENT ON THE DRAFTING OF CONCLUSION OF A SINGLE TREATY EMBRACING ALL STAGES OF A PROGRAM OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND SETTING SPECIFIC TIME LIMITS FOR BOTH INDIVIDUAL STAGES AND THE PROGRAM IN GENERAL," TASS SAID.

THE REPORT ADDED:

"THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSES TO EFFECT GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT IN FOUR TO FIVE YEARS.

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"THIS IS A REALISTIC TIME LIMIT. . . THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO CONSIDER OTHER PROPOSALS CONCERNING TIME LIMITS FOR A PROGRAM OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT, BUT IT BELIEVES THAT IN ANY CASE THE AGREED TIME LIMIT SHOULD BE QUITE DEFINITE AND AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE."

THE TASS SUMMARY SAID THE MEMORANDUM EMPHASIZED "THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. AND ITS HEAD, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, HAVE REPEATEDLY STATED THAT IF THE WESTERN POWERS ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT, THE SOVIET UNION WILL UNCONDITIONALLY ACCEPT ANY WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR CONTROL OVER DISARMAMENT.

TASS FURTHER QUOTED THE REPORT AS SAYING:

"IT IS PERFECTLY OBVIOUS. . . THAT IT IS NOT THE SOVIET POSITION THAT PREVENTS SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF CONTROL OVER DISARMAMENT, BUT THE EFFORTS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF WESTERN POWERS TO USE THIS PROBLEM TO RAISE AN ARTIFICIAL BARRIER ON THE WAY TO DISARMAMENT. "WHILE UPHOLDING EFFECTIVE CONTROL OVER DISARMAMENT, THE SOVIET UNION RESOLUTELY OPPOSES CONTROL OVER ARMAMENTS. . .

"THE SOVIET UNION WANTS BOTH THE PROCESS OF DISARMAMENT AS A WHOLE AND EACH DISARMAMENT MEASURE SEPARATELY TO BE EFFECTED FROM START TO FINISH UNDER EFFECTIVE CONTROL."

"ACCORDING TO THE SOVIET PROPOSALS, THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGANIZATION SHOULD CONSIST OF ALL STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES WILL MEET FOR CONFERENCES," THE TASS SUMMARY SAID.

"THE CONFERENCE WILL ELECT A CONTROL COUNCIL WHICH IN THE OPINION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SHOULD CONSIST OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, THE STATES BELONGING TO WESTERN MILITARY-POLITICAL ALLIANCES AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NEUTRAL STATES."

THE TASS SUMMARY ASSERTED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION AT THE BILATERAL TALKS ATTEMPTED TO REPLACE GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT BY SUCH MEASURES AS TERMINATION OF THE PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND CONTROL OVER THE LAUNCHING OF DEVICES INTO OUTER SPACE--"EVEN THOUGH THESE MEASURES ACTUALLY HAVE NOTHING IN COMMON WITH DISARMAMENT."

THE MEMORANDUM SAID THIS CREATED A DEADLOCK WHICH WAS REMOVED ONLY WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED READINESS AT THE END OF THE MOSCOW STAGE OF NEGOTIATIONS TO REACH AGREEMENT AT LEAST ON BASIC DISARMAMENT PRINCIPLES.

IT ALSO SAID IT WAS UP TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO APPOINT A WORKING GROUP "WHICH WOULD ENSURE EQUAL PARTICIPATION IN DISARMAMENT OF ALL STATES WHICH HAVE THE LAWFUL RIGHT TO THIS AND WITHOUT WHICH THE TALKS WOULD NOT BE PRODUCTIVE."

AT THE SAME TIME, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT SOVIET DISARMAMENT REPRESENTATIVE, VALERIAN ZORIN, HAS SENT A LETTER TO JOHN MCCLOY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S DISARMAMENT REPRESENTATIVE.

ZORIN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "THE UNITED STATES SEEKS TO ESTABLISH CONTROL OVER THE ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS WHICH THE STATES RETAIN AT ONE OR ANOTHER STAGE OF DISARMAMENT.

"HOWEVER," DECLARED ZORIN, "SUCH CONTROL, WHICH IN EFFECT MEANS CONTROL OVER ARMAMENT, COULD DEVELOP INTO AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF LEGITIMATE ESPIONAGE AND NATURALLY NO STATE CONCERNED WITH ITS OWN SECURITY AND THE INTEREST OF PRESERVING PEACE THE WORLD OVER COULD AGREE TO THIS."

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A55

30.24
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 24 (AP)--CONSTANT INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY RESULTING FROM RECENT SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IS THREATENING THE LIFE AND HEALTH OF FUTURE GENERATIONS IN IRAN AND MANY OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES PARTICULARLY INDIA, DR. ALI ASGHAR AZAD, DIRECTOR OF TEHRAN UNIVERSITY NUCLEAR CENTER, SAID TODAY.

AZAD TOLD REPORTERS RESULTS OF TESTS MADE AT THE UNIVERSITY NUCLEAR CENTER SHOWED THE RESUMPTION OF SIVLET TESTS HAS INCREASED RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN IRAN TO AT LEAST 10 TIMES BUT THAT THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE EFFECT ON THE LIFE AND HEALTH OF THE PRESENT GENERATION.

AZAD SAID HE INTENDS TO BRING UP THE QUESTION IN THE FORTHCOMING GENERAL CONFERENCE OF INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC AGENCY IN VIENNA.

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A14

A159WX (ADVANCES)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 24--NOTE DATE (420) RESERVE TRAINING

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)--THE ARMY FIGURES NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE UNITS NOW BEING CALLED UP WILL BECOME "LEAN AND MEAN" IN LESS THAN HALF THE TIME IT TOOK DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE ARMY SAID TODAY THIS IS BECAUSE RESERVISTS AND GUARDSMEN ALREADY HAVE UNDERGONE TOUGHER TRAINING THAN EVER BEFORE AND WILL REALLY GET A WORKOUT IN PHYSICAL CONDITIONING, UNIT MANUEVERS, MARKSMANSHIP AND THE LIKE AFTER THEY DON UNIFORMS DURING THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

IN THE KOREAN WAR EMERGENCY ABOUT A DECADE AGO, THE ARMY SAID, IT TOOK 34 WEEKS TO TRAIN INDIVIDUALS AND FORM THEM INTO COMBAT-READY UNITS.

"BECAUSE OF INCREASED EMPHASIS ON WELL-TRAINED RESERVES," IT SAID, "UNITS NOW BEING CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY WILL REACH THE READY STAGE IN LESS THAN HALF THE TIME PREVIOUSLY REQUIRED."

UNDERSCORING THE SERIOUS BUSINESS AT HAND, THE ARMY SAID TIME HAS BEEN SAVED FROM THE TRAINING CYCLE BY ELIMINATING SOME DRILLS, CEREMONIES AND FORMAL INSPECTIONS.

MORE THAN 120,000 ARMY RESERVISTS AND GUARDSMEN HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY, ALONG WITH ABOUT 33,000 AIR FORCE AND NAVY RESERVISTS, IN THE BUILDUP CAUSED BY THE BERLIN CRISIS.

FOR A MAN WHO MAY HAVE BEEN LIVING A RELATIVELY SEDENTARY CIVILIAN LIFE, THE PHYSICAL CONDITIONING WILL BE RUGGED. IT WILL STRESS EXERCISES "DESIGNED TO INCREASE INDIVIDUAL CAPABILITIES IN LONG-DISTANCE WALKING, CRAWLING AND THE 'DODGE-AND-RUN'," THE ARMY SAID.

WHILE THIS IS THE AGE OF THE MISSILE AND THE NUCLEAR WEAPON, ARMY DRILLMASTERS BELIEVE IT STILL IS IMPORTANT FOR A FOOT SOLDIER TO BE A CRACK SHOT.

THUS, THE INCOMING CITIZEN-SOLDIERS WILL HAVE LOTS OF TARGET PRACTICE. BUT INSTEAD OF FIRING AT FIXED TARGETS AT KNOWN DISTANCES, THEY WILL SHOOT IN THE FIELD AT ELECTRICALLY-OPERATED TARGETS THAT FALL WHEN STRUCK BY A BULLET.

BY AND LARGE, RESERVE AND GUARD UNITS HAVE BEEN ARMED WITH THE M1 GARAND RIFLE OF WORLD WAR II. BUT ON ACTIVE SERVICE, THEIR MEMBERS WILL HANDLE THE NEW AND LIGHTER M14 RIFLE THAT CAN FIRE UP TO 750 ROUNDS A MINUTE.

THERE WILL BE AN INCREASE IN NIGHT TRAINING AND SOME RESERVE-GUARD UNITS WILL BE INTRODUCED TO NEW ELECTRONIC RADAR SYSTEMS CAPABLE OF SPOTTING ENEMY MOVEMENTS AT NIGHT, IN HEAVY FOG, AND BEYOND THE RANGE OF NORMAL VISION.

ALL OF THE UNITS WILL BE GIVEN SPECIAL TRAINING TO PREPARE THEM FOR POSSIBLE OPERATIONS IN DESERT, JUNGLE, MOUNTAIN, OR ARCTIC REGIONS.

THE NEWLY MOBILIZED FORMATIONS WILL BE JOINED WITH LARGER UNITS FOR AMPHIBIOUS OR AIR MOVEMENT AND OTHER JOINT EXERCISES WITH THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. --NOTE DATE--SENT SEPT. 22 (SUNDAY, SEPT. 24)

JK/BU115AED

-DASH-

BUSINESS SURVIVAL

BY ROGER LANE

AP BUSINESS NEWS WRITER

NEW YORK, SEPT. 24 (AP)--A COMMERCIAL TRUCK-TRAILER BACKS UP TO THE REAR EXIT OF THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF BOSTON ABOUT 7:30 P.M. EACH DAY.

ALTHOUGH IT LOOKS ROUTINE, THE MANEUVER SYMBOLIZES THE WORRY OF AMERICAN BUSINESS OVER SURVIVAL IF NUCLEAR WAR SHOULD STRIKE.

THE TRUCK TAKES ON A LOAD OF SEALED PAPER CARTONS, THEN PICKS ITS WAY WESTERLY THROUGH HISTORIC, DUSK-DARKENED STREETS TOWARD PEPPERELL, MASS., 42 MILES AWAY, WHERE IT DELIVERS ITS CARGO AT THE EIGHT-TON STEEL DOOR OF A SUBTERRANEAN STORAGE CELLAR HEWN IN A LEDGE OF ROCK.

TRUCKS DRIVEN UP FROM EIGHT OTHER BOSTON BANKS--LADEN LIKE THE FIRST WITH DUPLICATED RECORDS OF THE DAY'S BUSINESS, CANCELLED CHECKS, NOTES, PAYMENT RECEIPTS AND PAPERS RELATED TO MANAGEMENT OF TRUSTS AND ESTATES.

AT THE MOMENT, THE COPIED DOCUMENTS ARE NEARLY WORTHLESS. POTENTIALLY, THEIR VALUE IS ALMOST PRICELESS.

THEY REPRESENT A FORM OF INSURANCE AGAINST NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST THAT WOULD INCINERATE THE ORIGINALS IN THEIR VAULTS, ALONG WITH ENTIRE BUILDINGS AND THOUSANDS OF HUMAN BEINGS.

HOW MANY BUSINESSES ARE TAKING OUT THIS AND RELATED TYPES OF INSURANCE AGAINST THE POSSIBLE RAVAGES OF NUCLEAR WAR?

IT'S A SPOTTY PICTURE.

OVER THE NATION IN ALL MAJOR CITIES, BANKS, INSURANCE COMPANIES AND PUBLIC UTILITIES ARE TAKING THE MOST CONSTRUCTIVE STEPS.

RECORD SHIPMENTS TO STORAGE IN PROTECTED UNDERGROUND REFUGES OR REMOTE LOCATIONS HAS BECOME PART OF THE CORPORATE WAY OF LIFE OF MANY LARGE INDUSTRIAL CONCERNS, AS WELL.

ABANDONED COAL AND SALT MINES, LIMESTONE QUARRIES AND NATURAL CAVES PROVIDED WIDELY FAVORED, READY-MADE SANCTUARIES.

WHAT OTHER STEPS HAVE THE PACESETTERS TAKEN?

MOST COMMONLY, THEY HAVE TRAINED EMPLOYEES IN CIVIL DEFENSE AND SURVIVAL TECHNIQUES, INCLUDING RADIATION MONITORING OF THE AIR, LESS OFTEN OF WATER.

SOME COMPANIES--A RELATIVE HANDFUL--HAVE SET UP ALTERNATE LINES OF EXECUTIVE COMMAND, AND ALTERNATE OPERATING HEADQUARTERS, AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A DIRECT BOMB HIT THAT WOULD WIPE OUT TOP MANAGEMENT.

EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS LINKS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED, OFTEN WOVEN INTO CIVIL DEFENSE RADIO NETWORKS. SOME UNDERGROUND SHELTERS HAVE BEEN BUILT, STOCKED WITH TINNED FOOD AND CANNED WATER AND EQUIPPED WITH AUXILIARY POWER AND SPECIAL VENTILATING APPARATUS.

NEARLY 200 MINNEAPOLIS BUSINESSES, INCLUDING THE TWO BIGGEST DEPARTMENT STORES, HAVE INSTALLED ATTACK WARNING DEVICES.

PHILADELPHIA ELECTRIC CO. AND SOME OTHER UTILITIES HAVE ADOPTED EQUIPMENT DISPERSAL PLANS AIMED AT ACHIEVING A HIGH SURVIVAL RATE, ESPECIALLY FOR POWER LINE REPAIR TRUCKS AND CREWS.

AT DALLAS, THE OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE AND MOBILIZATION SAYS 90 PER CENT OF SOUTHWESTERN AREA ELECTRIC UTILITIES ARE PREPARED IN AN EMERGENCY TO EXCHANGE POWER THROUGH A SYSTEM OF TIE-IN LINES.

UNDER ONE OF THE MOST ELABORATE PLANS, THE JOHN HANCOCK MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO. HAS MOVED TO SHELTER AND PROTECT ALL OF ITS 6,000 HOME OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN BOSTON ON LOWER LEVELS OF ITS 26-STORY BUILDING.

A 100-COT HOSPITAL AND OPERATING ROOM HAVE BEEN MARKED OFF, AND MEDICINES STOCKPILED. LARGE QUANTITIES OF WATER AND A SPECIAL CONCENTRATED SURVIVAL FOOD--WITH A GUARANTEED SHELF LIFE OF 5 YEARS--HAVE BEEN PUT IN EMERGENCY STORAGE, ALONG WITH PROTECTIVE CLOTHING, AUXILIARY POWER EQUIPMENT AND BATTERY-RUN TELEPHONES. SEPARATE PROVISION HAS BEEN MADE FOR SAFEGUARDING RECORDS.

BUT ALL THIS IS ONLY ONE SIDE OF THE COIN, THE BRIGHTER SURFACE. AND EVEN THEN THERE IS SOME QUESTION OF WHAT PREPARATIONS WOULD AC-

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SEPTEMBER 24, 1961

COMPLISH.

H.C. WOODSON, MANAGER OF THE GEORGIA POWER, DESCRIBED A PLAN FOR "OUTSIDE AREAS TO PICK UP OUR OPERATIONS" IN EVENT OF ATTACK, THEN VOICED A WIDELY HELD VIEW:

"STILL, THERE IS BOUND TO BE TREMENDOUS UNCERTAINTY AND TURMOIL. INDUSTRY WOULD PRACTICALLY GRIND TO A HALT FOR THE FIRST TWO WEEKS AFTER AN ATTACK."

BEYOND THAT, ATLANTA CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT LESS THAN 500 OF THE AREA'S ESTIMATED 1,800 BUSINESSES EVEN HAVE DESIGNATED CD COORDINATORS, LET ALONE TAKEN PHYSICAL PROTECTIVE STEPS.

BUT THERE, AS ALMOST EVERYWHERE ELSE, MORE EXECUTIVES TALK ABOUT DOING SOMETHING SINCE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS HAVE MOUNTED OVER BERLIN.

"AT LEAST IT HAS BECOME A COUNTRY CLUB TOPIC, NOW THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS GIVEN ITS OFFICIAL BLESSING," OBSERVED WALTER HALSTEAD, CD DIRECTOR FOR MINNEAPOLIS AND HENNEPIN COUNTY.

GENERALLY, THE NEARER A BUSINESS IS TO THE EASTERN OR WESTERN SEABOARDS, AND INDUSTRIAL METROPOLIS IN THE MIDLANDS OR A STRATEGIC TARGET AREA FOR THE ENEMY THE KEENER THE CONCERN, THE GREATER THE ACTIVITY.

PREPARATIONS BY BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY IN THE KANSAS CITY AREA WERE REPORTED ALMOST NIL.

ALTHOUGH SOME FIRMS HAVE MOVED INTO NEARBY LIMESTONE CAVES, THEY MOVED STRICTLY FOR BUSINESS REASONS, WITH LITTLE THOUGHT OF THE POTENTIAL SHELTER VALUE OF THE CAVES.

OUTSIDE DALLAS, A SUBURBAN STOREKEEPER SHRUGGED WHEN ASKED ABOUT SURVIVAL AND POST-ATTACK PLANNING:

"IF AN ATOMIC BOMB HITS HERE, I WON'T BE AROUND TO WORRY ABOUT BUSINESS," HE SAID.

IN THEIR TRAIL-BLAZING ROLE, BANKERS AS A GROUP HAVE MOVED MINDFUL OF THE PERISHABLE QUALITY OF THEIR STOCK IN TRADE--CURRENCY, SECURITIES. NOTES AND OTHER PAPER EVIDENCES OF WEALTH.

THEIR INTERDEPENDENCE HAS PLAYED A PART. SO HAS PRODDING FROM THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM AND THE FORCE OF THE FED'S EXAMPLE IN MEETING THE PROBLEMS OF ITS OWN INSTITUTIONS.

ELECTRIC, TELEPHONE, GAS AND WATER UTILITIES RANK HIGH ON THE PREPAREDNESS LIST.

ALL RENDER VITAL PUBLIC SERVICES, AND SHARE EXPERIENCE IN REACTING--HAND IN HAND WITH CD AND OTHER PUBLIC AGENCIES--TO NATURAL DISASTERS LIKE TORNADOES, HURRICANES, EARTHQUAKES AND FLOODS.

AUTOMATION--ESPECIALLY ITS ELECTRONIC BRAINS--HAS HEIGHTENED THE VULNERABILITY OF MANY BIG CORPORATIONS, REVERSING THE ONCE-POPULAR INDUSTRY DISPERSAL DOCTRINE OF NATIONAL DEFENSE BY CONCENTRATING TOOLS OF MANAGEMENT IN GIANT, COMPLEX MACHINES.

AS PART OF A COORDINATED NATIONWIDE EFFORT, REGIONAL TELEPHONE UTILITIES HAVE STRUNG CABLES THAT BYPASS METROPOLITAN CITIES REGARDED AS PRIME ATTACK OBJECTIVES.

THE RECORDS PROTECTION PROBLEM HAS SPARKED AN UNUSUAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AT FELTON, CALIF., 50 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SAN FRANCISCO.

THERE, WESTERN STATES ATOMIC VAULTS INC. HAS SET UP A 51,000 CUBIC FOOT STORAGE FACILITY IN AN OLD RAILROAD TUNNEL IN THE SANTA CRUZ MOUNTAINS.

SO FAR, IT HAS RENTED SPACE TO ABOUT 100 DEPOSITORS, INCLUDING COMMERCIAL COMPANIES, 15 CALIFORNIA COUNTY GOVERNMENTS AND SOME AGENCIES OF THE STATE.

ALTHOUGH COMPARATIVELY FEW CONCERNS HAVE BUILT UNDERGROUND SHELTERS A GREAT MANY HAVE SURVEYED BUILDINGS IN EVERYDAY USE, AND DESIGNATED THEM AS SHELTER AREAS, SOMETIMES AFTER MODIFICATIONS.

FEW COMPANIES ARE WILLING TO DISCUSS EXPENDITURES ON SURVIVAL PREPARATIONS. HOWEVER, A SPOKESMAN AT LOCKHEED'S BIG MARIETTA, GA. PLANT ESTIMATED THAT SPENDING OVER 9 YEARS TOPPED \$1 MILLION.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS, SEPT. 25--SENT SEPT. 23)

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